Vernon Park Primary School: PSHE Concepts and Progression of Knowledge, Skills and Vocabulary

At Vernon Park Primary School, we aim to provide all children, parents and the wider school community with a safe, caring and inclusive environment where high-quality learning experiences enable all children to be the best that they can be.

Kindness and Empathy, Friendship and Respect, Honesty and Responsibility, Tolerance and Fairness, Support and Inclusion, Challenge and Resilience.

INTENT				
The study of PSHE at Vernon Park Primary School gives our pupils the opportunity to develop and promote emotional intelligence; providing a strong foundation for healthy minds and happy children in a safe and prosperous learning environment.				
	Key Concepts of PSHE at \	/ernon Park Primary School		
Relationships	Health an	d Wellbeing 🗸	Living	in the Wider world
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		Vernon Park Primary School		
	and Respect Honesty and Responsibility	Tolerance and Fairness	Support and Inclusio	
EYFS	KS1	LKS2 e and Skills: In the Relationships		UKS2
WellbeingTo learn about friendships.To learn how to tackle bullying.To learn about growing up.To work as a team.To learn how to overcome worry.To learn about a growth-mindset.To learn to cope with changes.To find inner drive.To learn how to deal with loneliness.To learn how to keep calmTo learn the super power of gratitude. To learn how to keep calmTo learn the super power of gratitude. To learn how to help self-belief.To learn about anger.To learn tho solve problems.To learn how to be adaptable.To learn how to step out of comfort zones.To learn how to step out of comfort zones.To learn the we learn and grow.To learn the super power of understanding what	 what they like/dislike and are good at what makes them special and how everyone has different strengths how their personal features or qualities are unique to them how they are similar or different to others, and what they have in common to use the correct names for the main parts of the body, including external genitalia; and that parts of bodies covered with underwear are private that family is one of the groups they belong to, as well as, for example, school, friends, clubs about the different people in their family / those that love and care for them what their family members, or people that are special to them, do to make them feel loved and cared for how families are all different but share common features - what is the same and different about them about different features of family life, including what families do / enjoy together that it is important to tell someone (such as their teacher) if something about their family makes 	 how friendships support wellbei importance of seeking support if excluded how to recognise if others are fe excluded and strategies to inclu how to build good friendships, in identifying qualities that contri friendships that friendships sometimes have how to manage when there is a 	ng and the feeling lonely or hav ffeeling lonely and how how bute to positive bute to positive adifficulties, and problem or an end tha givi is making them unsafe and how feel her (including me family me family me sex parents, oster and e family life often celebrations, et maxing the sex parents, oster and et tha in t	with the different types of relationships people we in their lives v friends and family communicate together; v the internet and social media can be used itively v knowing someone online differs from owing someone face-to-face v to recognise risk in relation to friendships l keeping safe obut the types of content (including images) t is safe to share online; ways of seeking and ing consent before images or personal ormation is shared with friends or family v to respond if a friendship is making them worried, unsafe or uncomfortable v to ask for help or advice and respond to ssure, inappropriate contact or concerns out personal safety t people have different kinds of relationships heir lives, including romantic or intimate attionships t people who are attracted to and love each er can be of any gender, ethnicity or faith; the g couples care for one another

 To learn the super power of usi become mindful. To learn the super power of wa float away. To learn the super power of you To learn the super power of row a safe space. To learn the super power of lettimagination run wild. To learn the super power of lettithoughts. 	 they could do about it how people behave when they are being friendl and what makes a good friend how to resolve arguments that can occur in friendships how to ask for help if a friendship is making the unhappy how words and actions can affect how people fe how to ask for and give/not give permission 	 relationships are making them feel unhappy, worried or unsafe how people's behaviour affects themselves and others, including online how to model being polite and courteous in different situations and recognise the respectful behaviour they should receive in return about the relationship between rights and responsibilities about the right to privacy and how to recognise when a confidence or secret should be kept (such as a nice birthday surprise everyone will find out about) or not agreed to and when to tell (e.g. if someone is being upset or hurt)* the rights that children have and why it is important to protect these* that everyone should feel included, respected and not discriminated against; how to respond if they witness or experience exclusion, disrespect or discrimination how to respond to aggressive or inappropriate behaviour (including online and unwanted rebuised exerced). 	 partnership · that marriage should be wanted equally by both people and that forcing someone to marry against their will is a crime how puberty relates to growing from childhood to adulthood about the reproductive organs and process - how babies are conceived and born and how they need to be cared for that there are ways to prevent a baby being made² how growing up and becoming more independent comes with increased opportunities and responsibilities how friendships may change as they grow and how to manage this how to manage change, including moving to secondary school; how to ask for support or where to seek further information and advice regarding growing up and changing R32, R34, R1, R18, R24, R26, R29, R10, R34, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R16
	Knowled	ge and Skills: In the Health and Wellbeing theme ch	hildren will learn
	 what being healthy means and who helps help them to stay healthy (e.g. parent, dentist, doctor) that things people put into or onto their bodies can affect how they feel how medicines (including vaccinations ar immunisations) can help people stay healthy and that some people need to tak medicines every day to stay healthy why hygiene is important and how simple hygiene routines can stop germs from bei passed on what they can do to take care of themselv on a daily basis, e.g. brushing teeth and hair, hand washing that people have different roles in the community to help them (and others) kee safe - the jobs they do and how they help people 	 how to recognise hazards that may cause harm or injury and what they should do to reduce risk and keep themselves (or others) safe how to help keep their body protected and safe, e.g. wearing a seatbelt, protective clothing and stabilizers that their body belongs to them and should not be hurt or touched without their permission; what to do and who to tell if they feel uncomfortable how to recognise and respond to pressure to do something that makes them feel unsafe or uncomfortable (including online) how everyday health and hygiene rules and routines help people stay safe and healthy (including how to manage the use of medicines, 	 how to recognise and respect similarities and differences between people and what they have in common with others that there are a range of factors that contribute to a person's identity (e.g. ethnicity, family, faith, culture, gender, hobbies, likes/dislikes) how individuality and personal qualities make up someone's identity (including that gender identity is part of personal identity and for some people does not correspond with their biological sex) about stereotypes and how they are not always accurate, and can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others how to carry out basic first aid including for burns, scalds, cuts, bleeds, choking, asthma attacks or allergic reactions

 situations, how to attract someone's atthetion or ask for help; what to say how to respond safely to adults they don't know what to do if they feel unsafe or worried for themselves or others; and the importance of keeping on asking for support until they are heard how to get help if there is an accident and someone is hurt, including how to dia 99 mortant in an emergency and what to say how to get help if there is an accident and someone is hurt, including how to dia 99 mortant in an emergency and what to say how to get help if there is an accident and someone is hurt, including how to dia 99 mortant in an emergency and what to say how to identify risky and potentially unsafe situations (in familiar and unfamiliar environments, including online) and take steps to avoid or remove themselves from them how to resist pressure to do something that makes them feel unsafe or uncomfortable, including feeping secrets how to take them feel unsafe or if they come across something that scares or concerns them that different things help theri bodies to be healthy, including donal drink, physical activity, sleep and rest that different things they theri bodies to be healthy, including donal drink, physical activity, sleep and rest how to rest activity and that people can pretend to be someone they are not how to ba and rest how to present them selves or others, worried that scares or concerns them that different things help their bodies to be healthy, including donal drink, physical activity, sleep and rest how to be physically active and how wheth 	b deal with minor injuries e.g. scratches, rns o in an emergency, including calling for peaking to the emergency services • the importa	omeone has experienced a head injury, ould not be moved is appropriate to use first aid and the ance of seeking adult help ortance of remaining calm in an ncy and providing clear information
 steps to avoid or remove themselves from them how to resist pressure to do something that makes them feel unsafe or uncomfortable, including keeping secrets how not everything they see online is true or trustworthy and that people can pretend to be someone they are not how to tell a trusted adult if they are worried for themselves or others, worried that something is unsafe or if they come across something that scares or concerns them that different things help their bodies to be healthy, including food and drink, physical activity, sleep and rest that eating and drinking too much sugar can affect their health, including dental health how to be physically active and how much 	 Illy rich foods about w about w e of regular visits to the dentist ating a balanced diet can affect health, the impact of too much sugar/acidic dental health e make choices about what to eat and uding who or what influences these and where to ask for advice and help Ithy eating and dental care about w e meregen how dru smoking medicing that som restriction illegal how law protect to 	what has happened to an adult or the ncy services ugs common to everyday life (including g/vaping - nicotine, alcohol, caffeine and nes) can affect health and wellbeing me drugs are legal (but may have laws or ions related to them) and other drugs are vs surrounding the use of drugs exist to them and others ople choose to use or not use different
 that there are different ways to learn and play; how to know when to take a break from screen-time how sunshine helps bodies to grow and how to keep safe and well in the sun how to recognise, name and describe a range of feelings what helps them to feel good, or better if not feeling good how different things / times / experiences can bring about different feelings for different people (including loss, change and bereavement or moving on to a new how to set how to recognise, name and describe a range of feelings the impor the impor the impor the set the impor the impor	 active on a daily and weekly basis - ance time online with other activities that for habit wh what and who influences decisions ck of physical activity can affect health ting f sleep can affect the body and mood e routines that support good quality k support in relation to physical eep and rest and who to talk to if they dognise personal qualities and ity self-worth by identifying positive bow to rest scontribute to their achievements personal attributes, strengths, skills sts contribute to their self-esteem goals for themselves nage when there are set-backs, learn activitie gs change over time and can be d at different levels of intensity ance of expressing feelings and how e expressed in different ways pond proportionately to, and manage, different circumstances anaging feelings at times of loss, grief e 	ople can prevent or reduce the risks ted with them some people, drug use can become a hich is difficult to break ganisations help people to stop smoking esupport available to help people if they ncerns about any drug use ask for help from a trusted adult if they ny worries or concerns about drugs ental and physical health are linked sitive friendships and being involved in es such as clubs and community groups e wellbeing make choices that support a healthy, ed lifestyle including: » how to plan a neal » how to stay physically active » maintain good dental health, including giene, food and drink choices » how to from and stay safe in the sun » how and balance time spent online with other ess » how sleep contributes to a healthy e; the effects of poor sleep; strategies that i good quality sleep » how to manage the ce of friends and family on health choices bits can be healthy or unhealthy; ies to help change or break an unhealthy r take up a new healthy one al and illegal drugs (legal and illegal) can ealth and how to manage situations ng them recognise early signs of physical or ill-health and what to do about this,

 ways to manage big feelings and the importance of sharing their feelings with someone they trust how to recognise when they might need help with feelings and how to ask for help when they need it H21, H22, H23, H25, H1, H2, H3, H4, H8, H9, H11, H12, H13, H14, H15, H16, H17, H18, H19, H20, H24, H27 H1, H5, H6, H7, H10, H37, H33, H35, H36, H26, H27, H28, H29, H30, H31, H32, H34, 	 about puberty and how bodies change during puberty, including menstruation and menstrual wellbeing, erections and wet dreams how puberty can affect emotions and feelings how personal hygiene routines change during puberty how to ask for advice and support about growing and changing and puberty how to recognise, predict, assess and manage risk in different situations how to keep safe in the local environment and less familiar locations (e.g. near rail, water, road; fire/firework safety; sun safety and the safe use of digital devices when out and about) how people can be influenced by their peers' behaviour and by a desire for peer approval; how to manage this influence how to keep safe online, including managing requests for personal information and recognising what is appropriate to share or not share online how to report concerns, including about inappropriate online content and contact that rules, restrictions and laws exist to help people keep safe and how to respond if they become aware of a situation that is anti-social or against the law H9, H10, H26, H39, H30, H40, H42, H43, H44, H1, H2, H3, H4, H7, H18, H19, H20, H23, H31, H32, H34 H12, H37, H38, H41, H42, H47, 	 that health problems, including mental health problems, can build up if they are not recognised, managed, or if help is not sought early on that anyone can experience mental ill-health and to discuss concerns with a trusted adult that mental health difficulties can usually be resolved or managed with the right strategies and support that FGM is illegal and goes against human rights; that they should tell someone immediately if they are worried for themselves or someone else¹ H25, H26, H27, H43, H44, H1, H3, H4, H46, H47, H48, H50, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, H11, H12, H13, H14, H15, H16, H21, H22, H40, H46, H49, H24, H30, H33, H34, H35, H36 	
Knowledge and S	Knowledge and Skills: In the Living in the wider world theme children will learn		
 what money is - that money comes in different forms how money is obtained (e.g. earned, won, borrowed, presents) how people make choices about what to do with money, including spending and saving the difference between needs and wants - that people may not always be able to have the things they want how to keep money safe and the different ways of doing this 	 how they belong to different groups and communities, e.g. friendship, faith, clubs, classes/year groups what is meant by a diverse community: how different groups make up the wider/local community around the school · how the community helps everyone to feel included and values the different contributions that people make · how to be respectful towards people who may live differently to them how people have a shared responsibility to help protect the world around them how everyday choices can affect the environment 	 how people make decisions about spending and saving money and what influences them how to keep track of money so people know how much they have to spend or save how people make choices about ways of paying for things they want and need (e.g. from current accounts/savings; store card/ credit cards; loans) how to recognise what makes something 'value for money' and what this means to them that there are risks associated with money (it can be won, lost or stolen) and how money can affect people's feelings and emotions 	

 how kind and unkind behaviour can affect othe how to be polite and courteous; how to play and work co-operatively the responsibilities they have in and out of the classroom how people and animals need to be looked after and cared for what can harm the local and global environmer how they and others can help care for it how people grow and change candou provide the strengths and interes they arow from young to old how to be and and want about a range of different jobs, including those done by people they know or people who work it their community how people act arting that and be different jobs how people use the internet and digital devices that enable them to do different jobs how people use the internet and digital devices their jobs and every duy life L6, L14, L4, L10, L11, L12, L13, L5, L2, L3, L15, L16, L17, L7, L8, L1, L9 	 on can affect others or the environment (e.g. Fairtrade, single use plastics, giving to charity) the skills and vocabulary to share their thoughts, ideas and opinions in discussion about topical issues how to show care and concern for others (people and animals) how to carry out personal responsibilities in a caring and compassionate way L6, L7, L8, L25, L2, L3, L10, L4, L5, L19, L1, L5, L15 	 that there is a broad range of different jobs and people often have more than one during their careers and over their lifetime that some jobs are paid more than others and some may be voluntary (unpaid) about the skills, attributes, qualifications and training needed for different jobs that there are different ways into jobs and careers, including college, apprenticeships and university how people choose a career/job and what influences their decision, including skills, interests and pay how to question and challenge stereotypes about the types of jobs people can do how they might choose a career/job for themselves when they are older, why they would choose it and what might influence their decisions how the wellbeing - their thoughts, feelings and actions that not everything should be shared online or social media and that there are rules about this, including the distribution of images that mixed messages in the media exist (including about health, the news and different groups of people) and that these can influence opinions and decisions how text and images can be manipulated or invented; strategies to recognise this to evaluate how reliable different types of online content and media are, e.g. videos, blogs, news, reviews, adverts to recognise unsafe or suspicious content online and what to do about it how to make decisions about the content they view online or in the media and know if it is appropriate for their age range how to make decisions about the content they view online or in the media and know if it is appropriate for their age range how to respond to and if necessary, report information viewed online which is upsetting, frightening or untrue to recognise the risks involved in gambling related activities, what might influences people's decisions, taking into consideration different types of online consideration different types of online considera
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	PSHE Vocabulary: Key vocabu	lary for Relationships (progressive)	L17, L18, L20, L21, L22, L24, L11, L15, L26, L27, L28, L29, L30, L31, L32, L11, L12, L13, L14, L15, L16, L23
 Adult Child Friend Help Respect Family 	 Loyalty Jealousy Bullying Change Reproduction Life cycle Growth Relationships Siblings 	 Cyber Homophobia Hnfluence Emotions Relationships Body part names Adulthood Lifestyle Conception Consent Consent Influence Influence Support Support Conflict Restore 	 Puberty Maturity Intercourse Menstruation Process Hygiene Protection Male and female sexual organs Functions Attracted Marriage Marriage Intercourse Process Transition
	PSHE Vocabulary: Key voca	bulary for Health and Wellbeing	
 Goal Angry Safe Love Unsafe Worried Danger Healthy Rules Transition Choice Feelings Right Happy Wrong Sad 	 Fear Health Medicines Substance 	 Dental Bacteria Support Active Drug Exercise Effects Balanced diet Influence Risk 	• Misuse
PSHE Vocabulary: Key vocabulary for Living in the Wider World			
 Difference Similarity Countries Problems Pedestrian Care Community Conversation Ideas Instructions 	 Money Global awareness 	 Diversity Cohesion Laws Rights Responsibilities Charities Contributions Attitudes Qualities 	 Fair-trade Cultures Customs Careers Disability Finance Citizens

The references for The PSHE Association Program of Study can be found <u>T:\VPP Curriculum\Subject Leader\PSHE Citizenship\2021-2022\Resources\PSHE Objectives.pdf</u>